

SURAT TUGAS

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1. NINAWATI, Dra., M.M.

2. GRACIA ALVIONITA AGNES

Untuk melaksanakan kegiatan penelitian/publikasi ilmiah dengan data sebagai berikut:

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Jakarta, 17th of October 2024

No.: 116-TICASH/UNTAR/X/2024

ABSTRACT ACCEPTANCE NOTIFICATION

Reference Number: TICASH-116

Title: The Role of Parental Attachment on Adolescent Prosocial Behaviour in Bangka Belitung and DKI

Jakarta

Author: Gracia Alvionita Agnes, Ninawati

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Sincerely,

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Miharni Tjokrosaputro, M.M.,

Chairman of Ticash 2024















UNTAR untuk INDONESIA & DUNIA

The Role of Parental Attachment on Adolescent Prosocial Behavior in Bangka Belitung and DKI Jakarta

Gracia Alvionita Agnes, Ninawati 116

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Introduction

- Prosocial behavior is an important behavior to develop during adolescent phase. According to Hoffman (1982), cognitive development is influential in helping to improve adolescent prosocial behavior.
- However, the actual condition are contradictory to the theories. Several research has showed the decrease in adolescent prosocial behavior (Sutomo et al., 2022; Toharudin et al., 2024). Moreover, a study by Shubhan and Aloysius (2017) showed among all provinces in Indonesia, Bangka Belitung and DKI Jakarta has the lowest percentage of prosocial behavior.
- Therefore, there is a need to improve prosocial behavior in adolescent. Parental attachment was found to be positively and significantly related to adolescent prosocial behavior (Lie et al., 2024)

Research Question

Is there a role of parental attachment on adolescent prosocial behavior in Bangka Belitung and DKI Jakarta?





Literature Review

Prosocial Behavior

- Prosocial behavior is a voluntary action taken with the aim of benefiting others.
- There are several factors influencing prosocial behavior, such as: (1) self-gain, (2) personal values and norms, and (3) empathy (Dayaksini & Hudainah, 2006).
- Factors inhibiting prosocial behavior including social exclusion, emotional numbness, and social closeness

Parental Attachment

- Attachment is the behavior of fostering emotionally close relationships with individuals (Bowlby in Gross et al., 2017).
- Types of attachment: secure attachment & insecure attachment (avoidant, resistant, disorganized)
- Positive impact of attachment: increased prosocial behavior, reduced aggression or deviant behavior (Nie et al., 2016), higher wellbeing, and life satisfaction (Spence et al., 2022).
- Negative impact of insecure attachment: impaired social skills, relationship problems (Allen et al in Gullone et al., 2008), and high risk of engaging in antisocial behavior (Arbona & Power in Gullone et al., 2008).



Previous Research

- Self-control mediates the associations between parental attachment and prosocial behavior among Chinese adolescents (2016)
- The multifaceted nature of prosocial behavior in children: Links with attachment theory and research (2017)
- The Impact of Adolescents' Attachment to Peers and Parents on Aggressive and Prosocial Behavior: A Short-Term Longitudinal Study (2020)
- The association between parent—child attachment and prosocial behavior: A longitudinal study (2023)

Research Gap

Limited research has addressed the role of parental attachment on prosocial behavior. Therefore, the researcher intends to examine the specific role (causal relationship) between the two variables specifically in Bangka Belitung and DKI Jakarta.





Method

- <u>Research Method</u>: quantitative study with correlational quantitative method | |
 <u>Sampling Method</u>: Purposive Sampling
- <u>Instrument Measurement Tools</u>: **Prosocial Behaviour Scale** by Eisenberg and Mussen (1889) and Wang and Eisenberg (2003) which has obtained by the Faculty of Psychology, Tarumanagara University & **Inventory Parent and Peer Attachment (IPPA)** by Armsden and Greenberg (1987)
- <u>Participant</u>: adolescents aged 12-22 years with intact parents (non-divorced) and live in DKI Jakarta or Bangka Belitung
- Research Procedure: (1) obtain the permission for the two measuring instruments, (2) share the online questionnaires in Bangka Belitung dan DKI Jakarta, (3) process and analyse the collected data with SPSS 26 with several test such as validity and reliability test, normality test, and linear regression test





Progress

Collected Data: 274

• Valid Data: 254

- The data collection is still on progress to achieve the targeted amount of respondents. This process will still continue until the end of this month or early of November.
- After receiving all the data, researcher will start on data processing and analyzing.



















THANK YOU





Certificate of Achievement

This certificate is proudly presented to

Gracia Alvionita Agnes

For the contribution as **Presenter**, with the title:

The Role of Parental Attachment on Adolescent Prosocial Behavior in Bangka Belitung and DKI Jakarta

Tarumanagara International Conference on the Applications of Social Sciences & Humanities (TICASH) 2024
"Sustainable Communities: Promoting Law-Abiding Behavior through Digital Education."

Jakarta, October 23th, 2024



 ${\bf Assoc.\ Prof.\ Dr.\ Miharni\ Tjokrosaputro,\ S.E.,\ M.M.}$

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