











#### **SURAT TUGAS**

Nomor: 1316-R/UNTAR/PENELITIAN/III/2022

Rektor Universitas Tarumanagara, dengan ini menugaskan kepada saudara:

1. ROSWIYANI, Ph.D, Psikolog

2. MONTY P. SATIADARMA, SPsi,MS/AT,MFCC,DCH,Dr., **Psikolog** 

Untuk melaksanakan kegiatan penelitian/publikasi ilmiah dengan data sebagai berikut:

Judul Perceived Stress of Students During Online Learning

Nama Media The Asian Conference on Psychology & the Behavioral Sciences (ACP)

Penerbit The International Academic Forum (IAFOR)

Volume/Tahun

**URL** Repository

Demikian Surat Tugas ini dibuat, untuk dilaksanakan dengan sebaik-baiknya dan melaporkan hasil penugasan tersebut kepada Rektor Universitas Tarumanagara

22 Maret 2022

Rektor

Prof. Dr. Ir. AGUSTINUS PURNA IRAWAN

Print Security: a14563a4c88bd7985a29c0fa224f4ae8

Disclaimer: Surat ini dicetak dari Sistem Layanan Informasi Terpadu Universitas Tarumanagara dan dinyatakan sah secara hukum.

















#### **UNTAR untuk INDONESIA**

# Perceived Stress of Students during Online Learning

Roswiyani Roswiyani & Monty P. Satiadarma **Universitas Tarumanagara** Indonesia

Present at The Asian Conference on Psychology & The Behavioral Sciences (ACP 2022) Japan, March 29-31, 2022





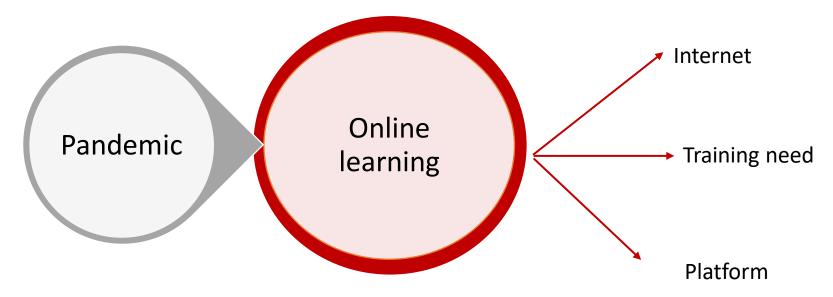


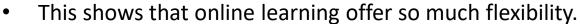


## Introduction

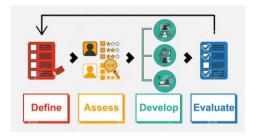


- The pandemic forces students to change their learning process.
- The effectiveness of online learning is dependent on the following three conditions:















## Online vs Classroom



Asynchronously can reduce learning time



Learners must sit through such material

 According to Lazarevic & Bentz (2021), students bring to online learning concerning how teaching and learning should be done and it bring about conflicts, disagreements, and frustrations.





## Previous studies

Reich (2020)

Online learning's big issue

Wijaya, Zhou, Purnama, & Hermita, (2020)

Indonesian students' learning attitude towards online learning during the coronavirus pandemic

Adnan & Anwar (2000)

Online Learning amid the COVID-19 Pandemic: Students' Perspectives Akmal & Kumalasari (2021)

Online learning readiness and well being in Indonesian college students during pandemic:
Academic stress as a moderator

Arjunina (2021)

Problems of Online Learning During Pandemic

• Online learning is a new experience for students, thus not all students demonstrate readiness to do online learning during this pandemic, the students could experience stress.







### Stress

#### Effect of stress



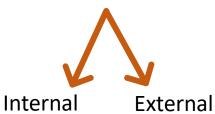
#### Source of stress



Impact on academic performance

- Fatigue
- Anxiety
- Sleep problems
- Chest pain
- Sadness or depression
- Eating problems
- Risk for heart attack or stroke

- Fear and uncertainty
- Attitudes and perceptions
- Unrealistic expectations
- Change



The level of subjective perception of mental and emotional tension experienced by students while participating in the educational process.

















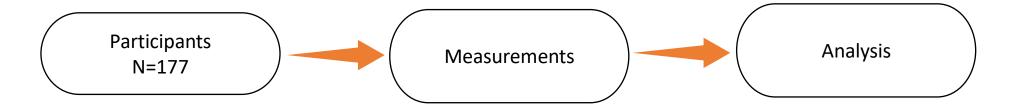
## Objectives

- 1) Investigate student perception of stress level while studying in online,
- 2) Identifying specific stressors or stressful events,
- 3) exploring students' coping strategies of perceived stress during online learning.

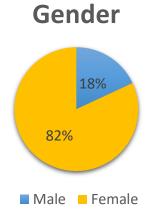




## Methods



Age: 17 to 23 (mean 18,51)



- Questionnaire: Perceived Stress Scale (Cohen et al, 1983a) Indonesian version.
- Interview: Two open-ended questions adapted from Lazarus & Folkman (1984) theory of stress.

- Descriptive statistic
- Qualitative analysis based on Miles and Huberman (2020)







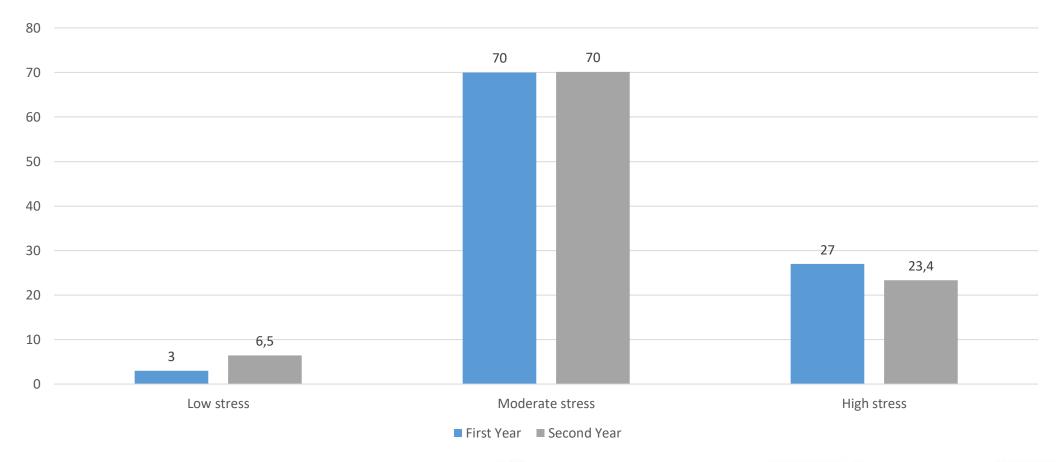








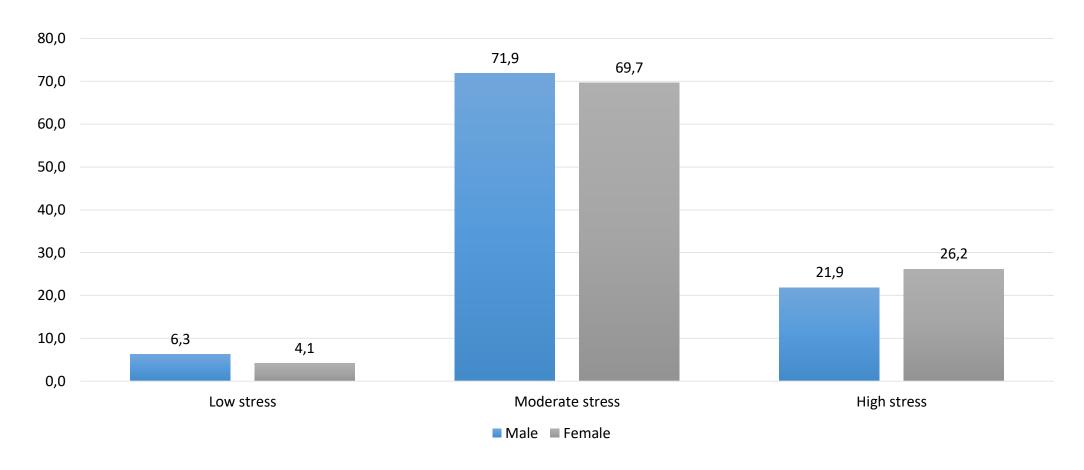
## Stress level (year of school)







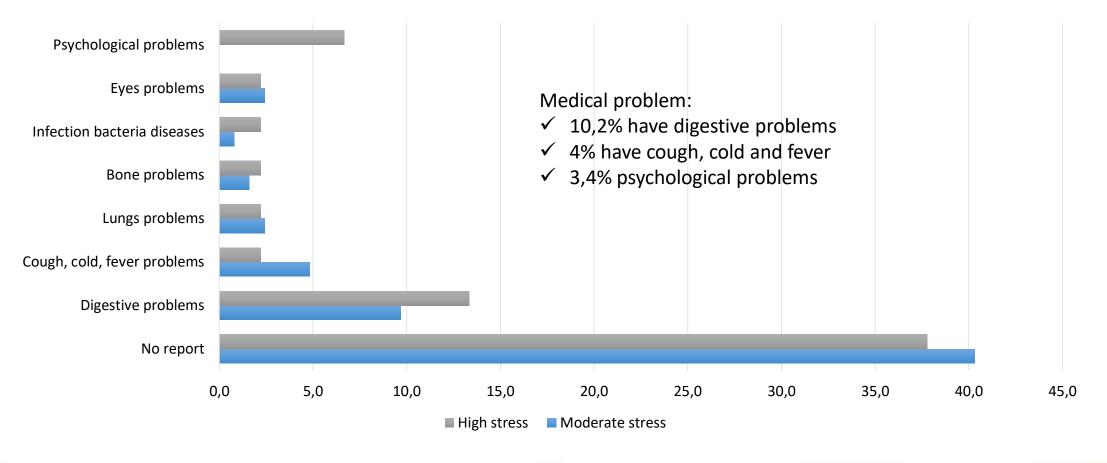
## Stress level (gender)







## Medical problems







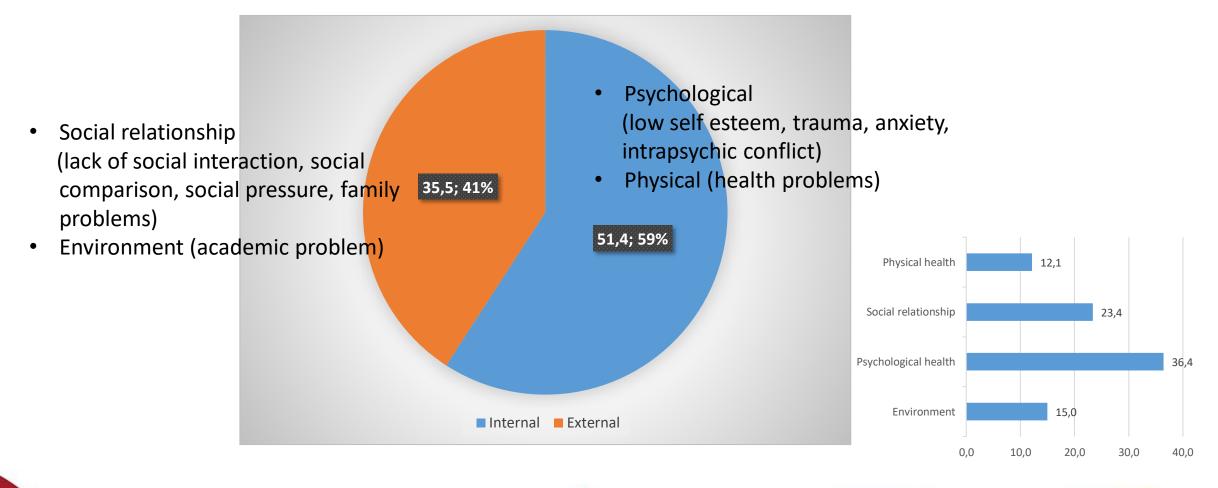








## Source of stress



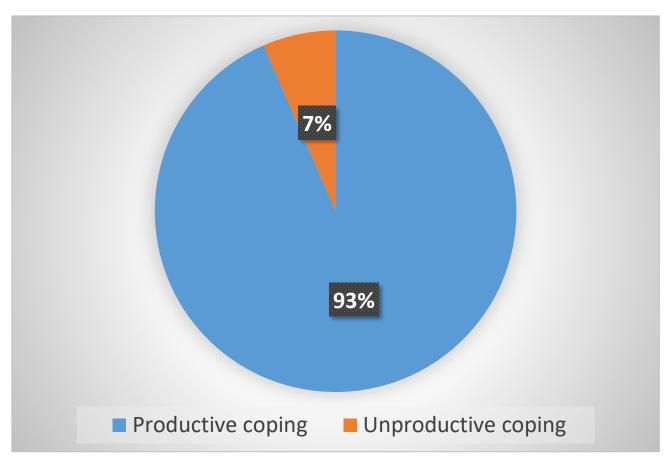




UNTAR untuk INDONESIA

## Coping strategies

- Self-acceptance
- Do academic activity
- Do leisure activity
- Calm down
- Positive thinking
- Socialization
- Sharing the problems
- Do exercise
- Gratitude
- Writing
- Reappraisal



- **Avoidance**
- Do religious activity
- Emotional expression











## Discussion

- Sample size
- Location
- Activity as coping strategies: leisure
- No additional data to compare
- Other factors that contribute to coping starategies





## Thank you

### **Email:**

- roswiyani@fpsi.untar.ac.id
- monty satiadarma@yahoo.com







#### The International Academic Forum

Office Address: Sakae 1-16-26 201 Naka-ku, Nagoya-shi, Aichi-ken 460-0008 JAPAN Tel: (+81) (050) 5806 3184

#### **LETTER OF INVITATION TO ACP 2022**

On behalf of the International Academic Forum and its International Partners, it gives us great pleasure to extend the warmest possible welcome to:

Monty P. Satiadarma

OF

Tarumanagara University, Indonesia

(Presenter & Session Chair)

Who is invited to attend as a Presenter & Session Chair, The Asian Conference on Psychology & the Behavioral Sciences (ACP 2022).

The conference will be held online from Tokyo, Japan from March 29-31, 2022.

acp.iafor.org